ACTIVITY	TOPICS	PAGE
	Table of Standards	4
Model Mania	2-Digit by 2-Digit Multiplication	7
Grids & Models	2-Digit by 2-Digit with Concrete, Array, Area Models, & Estimation	21
What Are You Doing?	2-Digit by 2-Digit with Area Models, Partial Products, & Algorithm	34
Testing the Sparkle Box	2-Digit by 2-Digit Using Partial Products & Standard Algorithm	48
Perfect Squares	2-Digit by 2-Digit Using Partial Products & Arrays	53
Welcome to Elf Country	3-Digit by I-Digit with Area Models, Partial Products, & Standard Algorithm	65
A Strange Cast of Characters	3-Digit by 1-Digit with Partial Products & Standard Algorithm	79
The Robot Assistant	3-Digit by I-Digit with Area Models, Partial Products, & the Standard Algorithm	84
Rocky Road	4-Digit by I-Digit with Area Models, Partial Products, & Standard Algorithm	101
Lucy Dynamic's Invention	3-Digit by I-Digit Using Partial Products & Standard Algorithm	115
The Bone Rock Treasure Quest	Error Correction with All Grade-Level Numbers	120
Pursuing Patterns	Multiply by 10 & by 100	125
Multiplication Patterns	Multiply Using Mental Math	132
<b>Expression Connections</b>	Multiply Using Properties of Operations	142
Multiplication Model Differentiator	A Differentiation Tool for Modeling Multiplication Problems	149
	Grid paper	157
Content and Instruction Ext		
MEANING BEHIND THE MATH		
Concrete, Pictorial, Abstract Models for Multiplication (4.1C)		8
<u>Using Partial Products to Solve Multiplication Problems (4.1C)</u>		35
Putting Algorithms in Their Place (4.1C)		101
Multiplication Fact Practice Without Tears		115
× 10, × 100—Patterns in Multiplication (4.1F)		125
Commutative Property (4.1D, 4.1F)		132
Associative Property (4.1C, 4.1F)		142
Distributive Property (4.IC, 4.IF)		143
READING, WRITING, AND SPE	EAKING TO IMPROVE CRITICAL THINKING	
Sentence Frames for a Language-Rich Math Classroom (4.1G)		35
Helping Students Write Better Explanations—A Couple of Ideas (4.1G)		48
Using Word Walls to Build Vocabulary (4.IG)		54
The Academic Vocabulary of Multiplication (4.1G)		
WORKING THE CLASSROOM		
Representing Student Thinking in the Process Standards (4.1D)		
Teaching Students to Find Their Mistakes (4.1C, 4.1F)		

The activities in this 4th grade Multiplication book address the following standards.

Where are we going? Focus Standards		Activity	
(4.4)	Number and operations. The student applies mathematical process standards to develop and use strategies and methods for whole number computations and decimal sums and differences in order to solve problems with efficiency and accuracy. The student is expected to:		
4.4B	determine products of a number and 10 or 100 using properties of operations and place value understandings; <b>Supporting Standard</b>	12	
4.4C	represent the product of 2 two-digit numbers using arrays, area models, or equations, including perfect squares through 15 by 15; <b>Supporting Standard</b>	1, 2, 3, 5, 11, 15	
4.4D	use strategies and algorithms, including the standard algorithm, to multiply up to a four-digit number by a one-digit number and to multiply a two-digit number by a two-digit number. Strategies may include mental math, partial products, and the commutative, associative, and distributive properties; <b>Supporting Standard</b>	3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15	

How will we get there? Working Standards		Activity	
(4.4)	Number and operations. The student applies mathematical process standards to develop and use strategies and methods for whole number computations and decimal sums and differences in order to solve problems with efficiency and accuracy. The student is expected to:		
4.4G	round to the nearest 10, 100, or 1,000 or use compatible numbers to estimate solutions involving whole numbers. <b>Supporting Standard</b>	<u>1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 9, 10, 13</u>	
(4.5)	Algebraic reasoning. The student applies mathematical process standards to develop concepts of expressions and equations. The student is expected to:		
4.5A	represent multi-step problems involving the four operations with whole numbers using strip diagrams and equations with a letter standing for the unknown quantity.  Readiness Standard	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 9, 10, 12, 13, 14	

The activities in this 4th grade Multiplication book address the following standards.

What kind of mathematical thinking will we use? Process Standards		Activity	
(4.1)	Mathematical process standards. The student uses mathematical processes to acquire and demonstrate mathematical understanding. The student is expected to:		
4.IA	apply mathematics to problems arising in everyday life, society, and the workplace;	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 9, 10, 11	
4.IB	use a problem-solving model that incorporates analyzing given information, formulating a plan or strategy, determining a solution, justifying the solution, and evaluating the problem-solving process and the reasonableness of the solution;	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14	
4.IC	select tools, including real objects, manipulatives, paper and pencil, and technology as appropriate, and techniques, including mental math, estimation, and number sense as appropriate, to solve problems;	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14	
4.ID	communicate mathematical ideas, reasoning, and their implications using multiple representations, including symbols, diagrams, graphs, and language as appropriate;	1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 8, 9, 10	
4.IE	create and use representations to organize, record, and communicate mathematical ideas;	7, 8, 11, 12, 13, 14	
4.IF	analyze mathematical relationships to connect and communicate mathematical ideas.	<u>5, 6, 9, 13, 14</u>	
4.IG	display, explain, and justify mathematical ideas and arguments using precise mathematical language in written or oral communication.	8	